

## グラフ理論

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$G = (V, E)$  を節点集合  $V$ , 枝集合  $E$  から成る単純完全有向グラフ,  $N = [G, w]$  を  $G$  の各枝  $e \in E$  に実数値の重み  $w(e)$  を与えて得られるネットワークとする. 点  $u$  から点  $v$  への有向枝は  $(u, v)$  と書き, その枝重みは  $w(u, v)$  と書く. ウォークを同じ点を2度以上経由することを許した有向経路と定め, ウォーク  $P$  の枝  $e$  の重み  $w(e)$  の和を  $w(P)$  と書く.  $G$  の1点  $s$  を指定し, 点  $s$  から高々  $k$  本の枝を経由して点  $v$  へ至るウォーク  $P$  の重み  $w(P)$  のうち最小の値を  $l_k(v)$  と書く.  $G$  の節点数を  $n$  とする. 以下の問いに答えよ.

(i) 以下の漸化式が  $k \geq 1, v \in V$  に対して成り立つことを証明せよ.

$$l_1(s) = 0, l_1(v) = w(s, v), v \in V - \{s\},$$

$$l_k(v) = \min\{l_{k-1}(v), \min_{(u,v) \in E} \{l_{k-1}(u) + w(u, v)\}\}, v \in V, k \geq 2$$

(ii) ある整数  $q \geq 2$  が存在してすべての点  $v \in V$  に対して  $l_{q-1}(v) = l_q(v)$  が成り立つとき,  $N$  のどの有向閉路  $C$  の枝重み和  $w(C)$  も非負であることを証明せよ.

(iii)  $N$  の任意の有向閉路の枝重み和が非負であるとき, すべての点  $v \in V$  に対して  $l_{n-1}(v) = l_n(v)$  が成り立つことを証明せよ.

## An English Translation:

### Graph Theory

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Let  $G = (V, E)$  denote a simple, complete directed graph with a vertex set  $V$  and an edge set  $E$ , and let  $N = [G, w]$  denote a network obtained from  $G$  by assigning a real value  $w(e)$  to each edge  $e \in E$  as its weight. A directed edge from a vertex  $u$  to a vertex  $v$  is denoted by  $(u, v)$  and its weight is written as  $w(u, v)$ . A walk is a directed path that is allowed to visit the same vertex more than once, and the sum of weights  $w(e)$  of edges  $e$  in a walk  $P$  is denoted by  $w(P)$ . For a specified vertex  $s$  in  $G$ , let  $\ell_k(v)$  denote the minimum of weight  $w(P)$  of a walk from  $s$  to a vertex  $v$  passing through at most  $k$  edges. Let  $n$  denote the number of vertices in  $G$ . Answer the following questions.

- (i) Prove that the following recurrence holds for  $k \geq 1$  and  $v \in V$ ,

$$\ell_1(s) = 0, \ell_1(v) = w(s, v), \quad v \in V - \{s\},$$

$$\ell_k(v) = \min\{\ell_{k-1}(v), \min_{(u,v) \in E} \{\ell_{k-1}(u) + w(u, v)\}\}, \quad v \in V, k \geq 2.$$

- (ii) Prove that the sum  $w(C)$  of edge weights in any directed cycle  $C$  in  $N$  is nonnegative if there is an integer  $q \geq 2$  such that  $\ell_{q-1}(v) = \ell_q(v)$  holds for all vertices  $v \in V$ .
- (iii) Prove that  $\ell_{n-1}(v) = \ell_n(v)$  holds for all vertices  $v \in V$  if the sum  $w(C)$  of edge weights in every directed cycle  $C$  in  $N$  is nonnegative.