

基礎数学 I

1

以下の問いに答えよ.

- (i) 三角関数 $\tan x, \cot x$ についての加法公式

$$\frac{1}{2} \tan x = \frac{1}{2} \cot x - \cot 2x$$

を用いて $\frac{1}{2^k} \tan \frac{x}{2^k}$ の無限和と $\cot x$ に関する等式

$$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2^k} \tan \frac{x}{2^k} = \frac{1}{x} - \cot x$$

を示せ.

- (ii) 双曲線関数 $\tanh x, \coth x$ についての加法公式を与えよ. さらにこれを利用して, $\frac{1}{2^k} \tanh \frac{x}{2^k}$ の無限和と $\coth x$ に関する等式を導出せよ. ただし, これらの双曲線関数は, 実数 x について

$$\tanh x = \frac{\sinh x}{\cosh x}, \quad \coth x = \frac{\cosh x}{\sinh x}, \quad \sinh x = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2}, \quad \cosh x = \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2}$$

によって定義される.

An English Translation:

Basic Mathematics I

1

Answer the following questions.

- (i) Show the equality with respect to $\cot x$ and the infinite sum of $\frac{1}{2^k} \tan \frac{x}{2^k}$,

$$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2^k} \tan \frac{x}{2^k} = \frac{1}{x} - \cot x,$$

by using the addition formula

$$\frac{1}{2} \tan x = \frac{1}{2} \cot x - \cot 2x$$

of the trigonometric functions $\tan x$ and $\cot x$.

- (ii) Find an addition formula of the hyperbolic functions $\tanh x$ and $\coth x$. Then, derive an equality with respect to $\coth x$ and an infinite sum of $\frac{1}{2^k} \tanh \frac{x}{2^k}$ by using this addition formula, where these hyperbolic functions are defined by

$$\tanh x = \frac{\sinh x}{\cosh x}, \quad \coth x = \frac{\cosh x}{\sinh x}, \quad \sinh x = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{2}, \quad \cosh x = \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{2}$$

for a real number x .