基礎数学 II

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以下の問いに答えよ.

(i) 4×4行列

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ -7 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 11 & -1 & 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$$

のランク(階数)rを求め, rank B = rなる適当な $4 \times r$ 行列 B, rank C = rなる $r \times 4$ 行列 C への分解 A = BCを計算せよ.

(ii) *n*本の*m*次元列ベクトル*a*₁,*a*₂,...,*a*_nからなる*m*×*n*行列

$$A = \left(\begin{array}{cccc} \boldsymbol{a}_1 & \boldsymbol{a}_2 & \cdots & \boldsymbol{a}_n \end{array} \right)$$

のランクrは $r < \min\{m, n\}$ であるものとする.このとき、行列Aは、rankB = rなる適当な $m \times r$ 行列B、rankC = rなる $r \times n$ 行列Cを用いて

$$A = BC$$

と分解されることを示せ.

An English Translation:

Basic Mathematics II

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Answer the following questions.

(i) Find the rank r of the 4×4 matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ -7 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 11 & -1 & 0 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$$

and a decomposition of A into a product A = BC, where B is a suitable $4 \times r$ matrix of rank r and C is an $r \times 4$ matrix of rank r.

(ii) Let a_1, a_2, \ldots, a_n be n column vectors of dimension m and let the $m \times n$ matrix

$$A = \left(\begin{array}{cccc} \boldsymbol{a}_1 & \boldsymbol{a}_2 & \cdots & \boldsymbol{a}_n \end{array} \right)$$

be of rank r with $r < \min\{m,n\}.$ Show that the matrix A can be decomposed into a product

A = BC,

where B is a suitable $m \times r$ matrix of rank r and C is an $r \times n$ matrix of rank r.